

Fabrication of Highly Efficient Electrodes for the Production of CO under Industrial Relevant Conditions in Electrolyzers

Timeline | 12/2022 to 11/2024

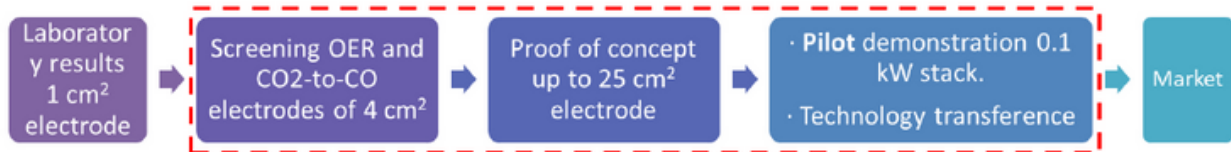
ICIQ People | [J. Lloret Research Group](#)

Budget | 115.000,00€

Call | Pruebas de Concepto 2022

SUMMARY

ELECTRA-4-Fuel comprises the validation of new technology for the fabrication of catalytic electrodes, the solution-combustion method, in CO₂ electroreduction to carbon monoxide (CO). CO obtained from CO₂ electrolysis, when using renewable energy, is an excellent product to advance in the decarbonization of our society, providing access to platform chemicals. Nevertheless, CO₂ to CO electrolysis technologies still suffer from low current densities and high overpotential. It can not yet beat economically the CO obtained from producer gas, a mixture mainly containing carbon monoxide and nitrogen, formed by the combustion of carbon in the air at high temperatures. Moreover, this process is associated with undesired CO₂ emissions. Our patented solution-combustion method allows the growth of catalytically active materials on top of metal such as carbon-based gas diffusion layers, metal foams, and felts, forming stable and active catalysts that can operate at pH 10-13. Our method is fast and straightforward, versatile, more catalytic efficient and cost-effective. We have proved that our method can be directly growth outperforming CO₂-to-CO and OER catalytic materials (and a broad scope of metal nanoparticles, highly entropic nanostructures of metal oxides, sulfides and phosphides) on top of current collectors (carbon-GDLs) in less than 100 seconds, from simple precursors, at low-temperature ignition. **ELECTRA-4-Fuel** will advance the technology to the market by validating the solution-combustion method to generate electrodes operative under industrially relevant conditions. The project plans to scale the preparation of the state-of-the-art CO₂-to-CO catalysts and electrodes from a small flow cell electrolyzers (4 cm²) to a membrane electrode assembly of 25 cm². IP protection and market studies are already showing the relevance of the technology. More importantly, the solution-combustion method is universal to produce a wide variety of catalytic materials and, therefore, applicable to many different electrochemical processes with a potential transversal impact.



WORK PLAN

WORK PACKAGES	Year 1	Year 2
ACTIVITY 1. PREPARATION OF ELECTRODES AND CHARACTERIZATION	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■
ACTIVITY 2. CATALYST SCREENING IN 4 cm ² FLOW CELL	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■
ACTIVITY 3. FABRICATION OF LARGE ELECTRODE SURFACE AND MEA	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■
ACTIVITY 4. BENCHMARKING ELECTRODE IN STACK ELECTROLYSERS	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■
ACTIVITY 5. IPR MANAGEMENT	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■
ACTIVITY 6. MARKET STUDY AND SURVEY TO STAKEHOLDERS	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■
ACTIVITY 7. BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■
ACTIVITY 8. PROJECT MANAGED	■ ■ ■ ■ ■	■ ■ ■ ■ ■

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